

PIA

Pharmacy Industry Trends March 15, 2024

Presented by: Doug Long



The challenges facing our industry today are numerous







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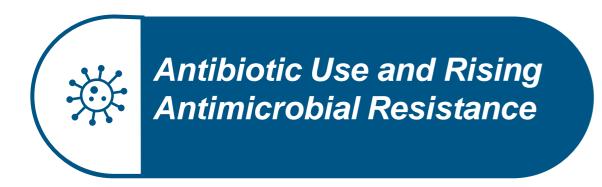
- + Market Trends: Utilization
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- + New Product Launch Update
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Market Trends: Utilization

Medical claims/activity





- 2.4Bn antibiotic days of therapy in 2022 down 7% from pre-pandemic
- use in children and older adults up
 8% in Q4 2022 from historic seasonal levels

- ADHD medicine use grew 11% over the last 5 years to over 3Bn days of therapy in 2022
- Women aged 20–64 now account for 33% of prescriptions, up from 27% in 2018

Stimulant Use and Related Shortages





- Mental health prescriptions reached
 567Mn in 2022 up 9% since 2019
- Mental health prescriptions in girls under 19
 up 33% since pre-pandemic to 17Mn in 2022

Source: IQVIA Institute, Apr 2023

 Over 500k GLP-1 agonist new prescriptions across diabetes and obesity in February 2023, up 152% compared to prior year

Rising Use of Novel Obesity Drugs





Combatting the Opioid Overdose Epidemic

- Per capita prescription opioid use down 64% since the peak in 2011
- Opioid overdose deaths up 253% since 2011

- Contraception use down 6% in 2022 with 100Mn fewer days of therapy
- Lower use of long-acting birth control, such as IUDs and injectables

Concerning Gaps in Women's Health

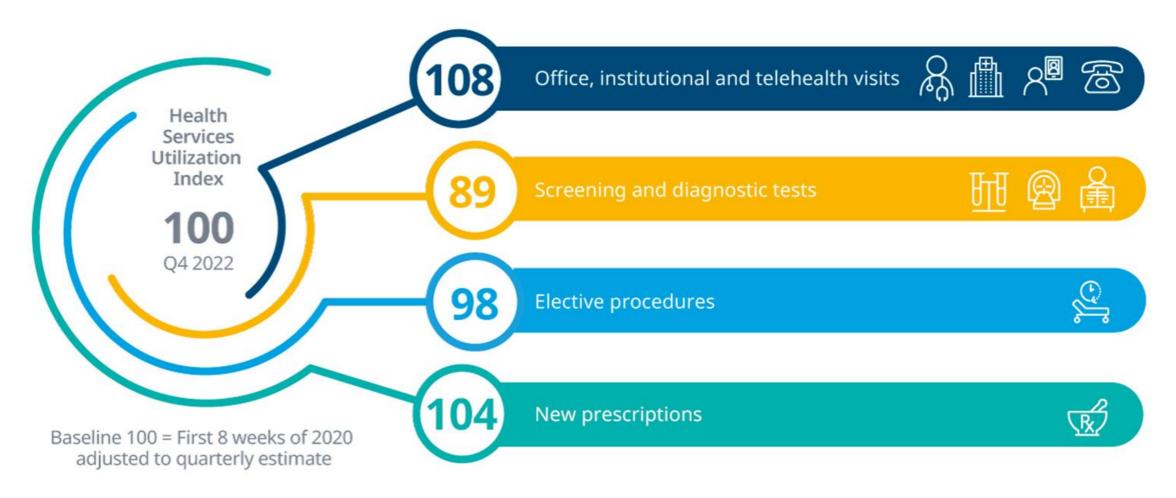


Source: IQVIA Institute, Apr 2023



The Health Services Utilization Index indicates the U.S. is operating at pre-COVID-19 levels with shifts in utilization

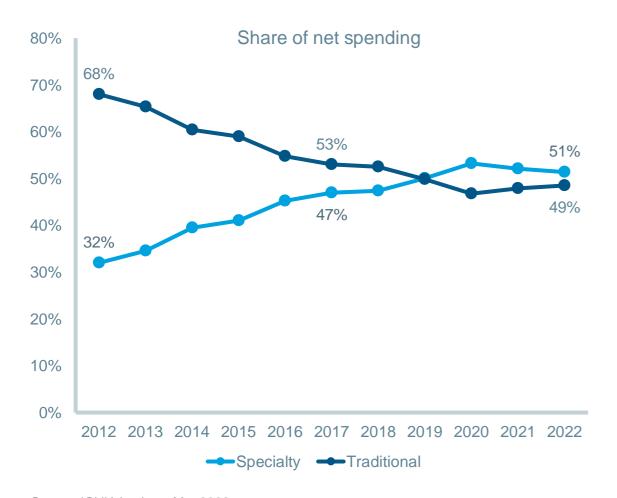
Overview of Health Services Utilization Index

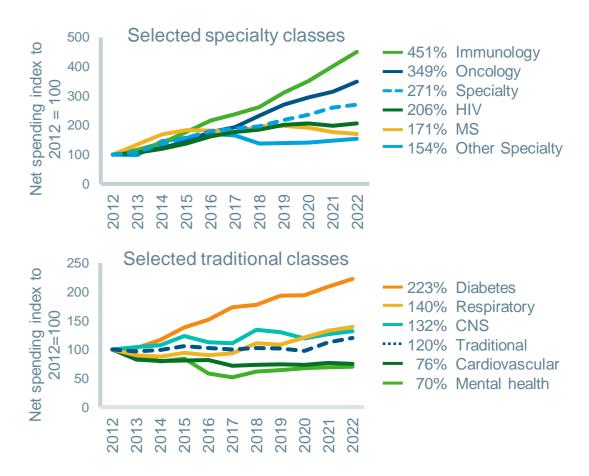




Specialty medicines now account for 51% of spending, stable in the past 3 years as COVID treatments have lifted traditional

Share of spending at estimated net manufacturer prices









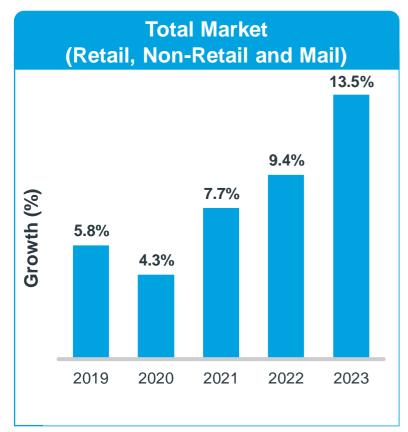


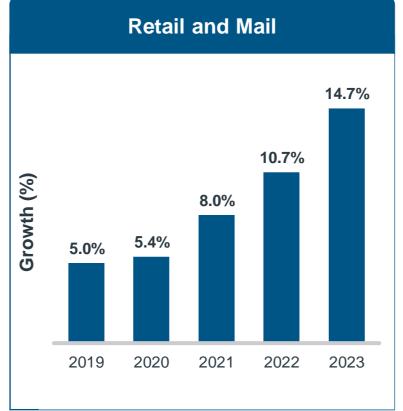
Where are we now?

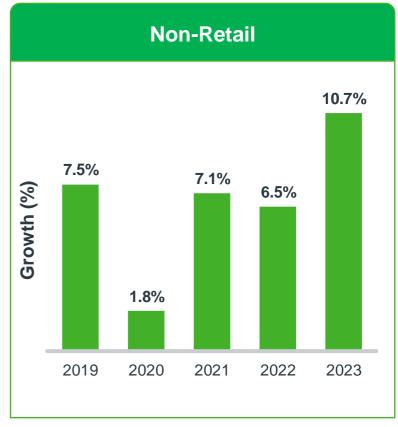


The Non-Retail channel is recovering from effects of COVID-19

Growth (%) of Sales







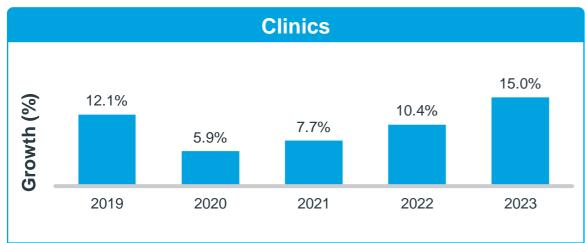
Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023

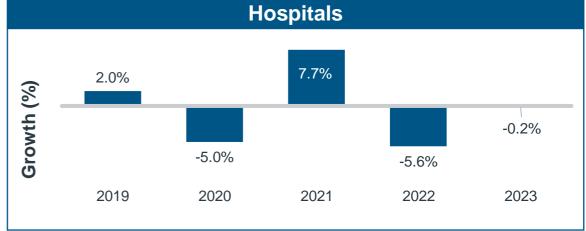
Note: Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins; Includes Retail, Non-Retail and Mail

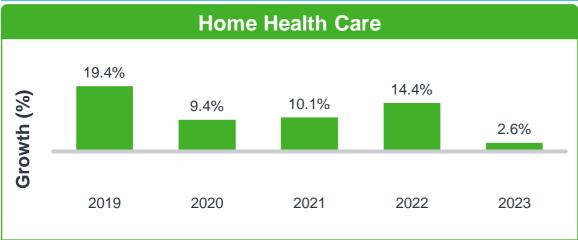


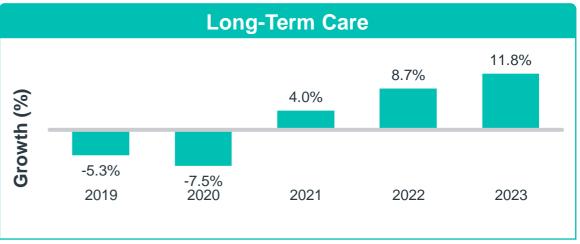
Clinics and Long-Term Care sales growth is strong while Hospitals and Home Health Care are weak

Growth (%) of Sales







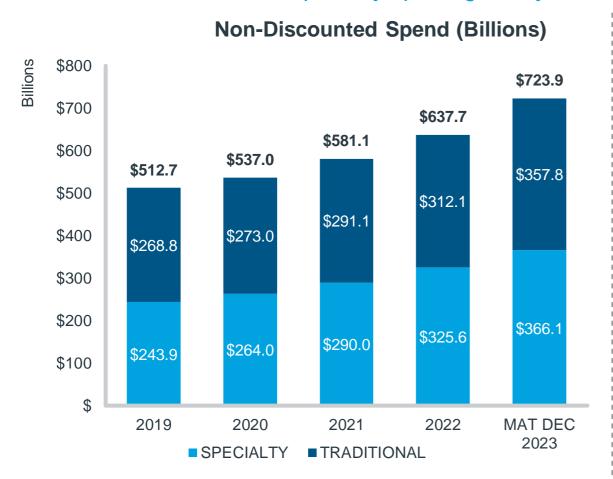


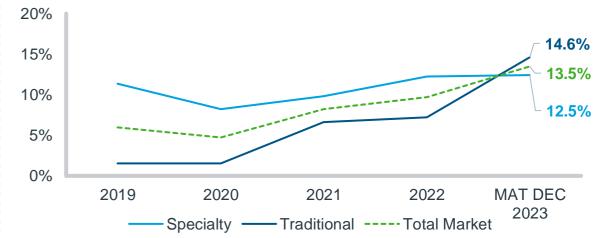
Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Note: Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins; Includes Retail, Non-Retail and Mail

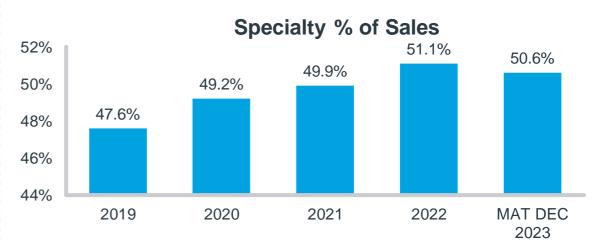


For the total market, specialty growth is weaker than traditional growth for MAT Dec 2023

In MAT December 2023, specialty spend grew by 12.5% while traditional growth grew 14.6%







Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023



IQVIA Definition of a Specialty Drug

Specialty drugs at IQVIA are classified as products that meet the following criteria



Treats chronic, rare and/or complex diseases



Expensive (USD \$6K annual cost of therapy)



Initiated and maintained by a specialist



Unique distribution



Generally injectable and/or not self-administered



Requires extensive or in-depth monitoring/patient counseling



Products that require an additional level of care in their chain of custody

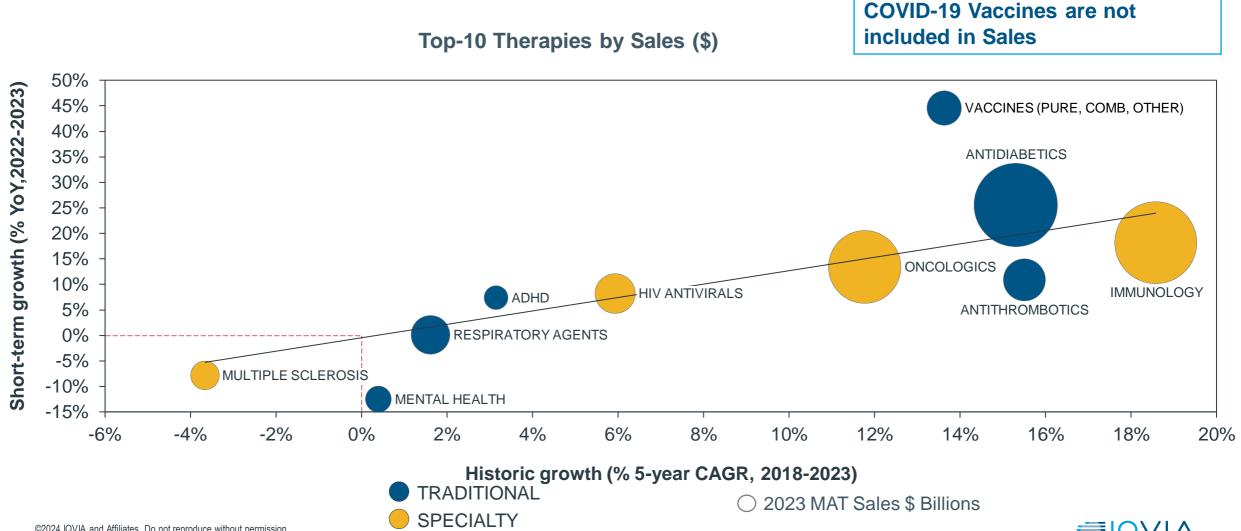


Requires reimbursement assistance



Immunology and Antithrombotics lead long-term growth

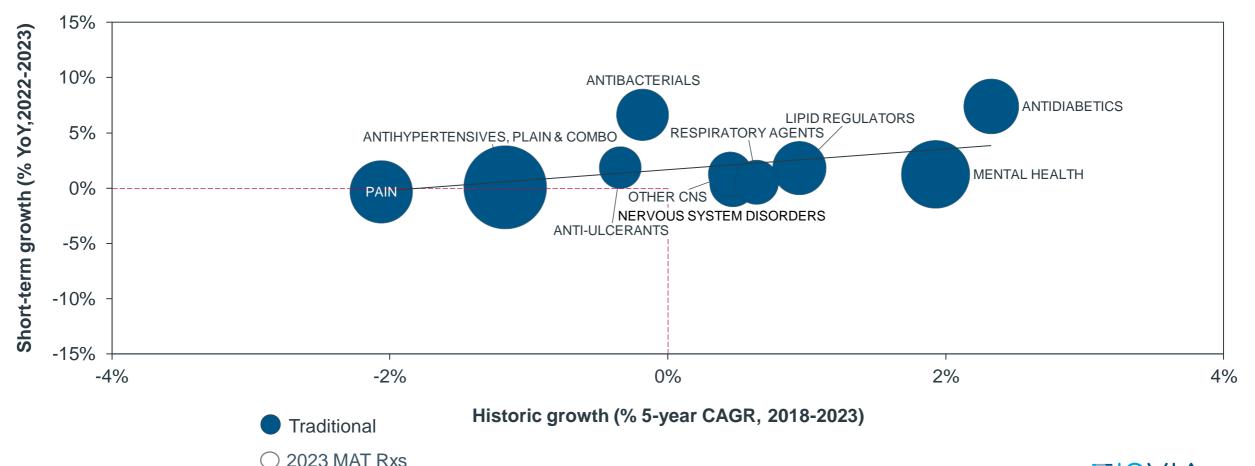
Vaccines lead short-term growth



Antidiabetics and Mental Health lead long-term growth while Antidiabetics lead short-term growth

Traditional therapies command the Top 10 therapies by prescription

Top-10 Therapies by Rxs



The top 10 therapy areas are growing at 15.7% and account for 72.8% market share

		Non-Discounted Spend (US\$ BNs)			
Rank	Therapy Area	MAT DEC 2023	Market Share	ABS Growth	Growth
1	ANTIDIABETICS	\$130.1	18.0%	\$27.4	26.7%
2	IMMUNOLOGY	\$129.1	17.8%	\$19.8	18.2%
3	ONCOLOGICS	\$101.6	14.0%	\$12.1	13.5%
4	RESPIRATORY AGENTS	\$34.7	4.8%	\$1.2	3.5%
5	ANTITHROMBOTICS	\$33.9	4.7%	\$3.3	10.9%
6	HIV ANTIVIRALS	\$30.1	4.2%	\$2.3	8.2%
7	VACCINES (PURE, COMB, OTHER)	\$22.3	3.1%	\$6.9	44.6%
8	MENTAL HEALTH	\$18.8	2.6%	-\$1.0	-5.2%
9	MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS	\$15.4	2.1%	-\$1.3	-7.9%
10	ADHD	\$10.8	1.5%	\$0.7	7.4%
TOP 10		\$526.9	72.8%	\$71.4	15.7%

Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins *For Client's internal use only



The top 20 therapy areas are growing at 15.5% and account for 85.2% market share

		Non-Discounted Spend (US\$ BNs)			
Rank	Therapy Area	MAT DEC 2023	Market Share	ABS Growth	Growth
11	PAIN	\$10.7	1.5%	-\$0.5	-4.6%
12	OTHER CNS	\$10.1	1.5%	\$1.5	16.1%
13	MIGRAINE	\$9.8	1.4%	\$2.2	26.8%
14	GI PRODUCTS	\$9.7	1.4%	\$0.5	5.2%
15	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES, PLAIN & COMBO	\$9.6	1.4%	\$1.0	11.6%
16	ANTI-OBESITY PREPS, EXCL. DIETETICS	\$8.9	1.3%	\$6.4	230.3%
17	OTHER CARDIOVASCULARS	\$7.8	1.2%	\$0.5	5.6%
18	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS	\$7.3	1.1%	-\$0.8	-9.5%
19	DERMATOLOGICS	\$6.4	0.9%	\$0.1	0.9%
20	BLOOD COAGULATION	\$6.3	0.9%	\$0.3	5.7%
TOP 20		\$592.0	85.2%	\$82.5	15.5%

Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins *For Client's internal use only



Immunology and Oncologic contributed the most absolute value growth for specialty therapy areas

Absolute Value Growth for Top Specialty Therapy Areas



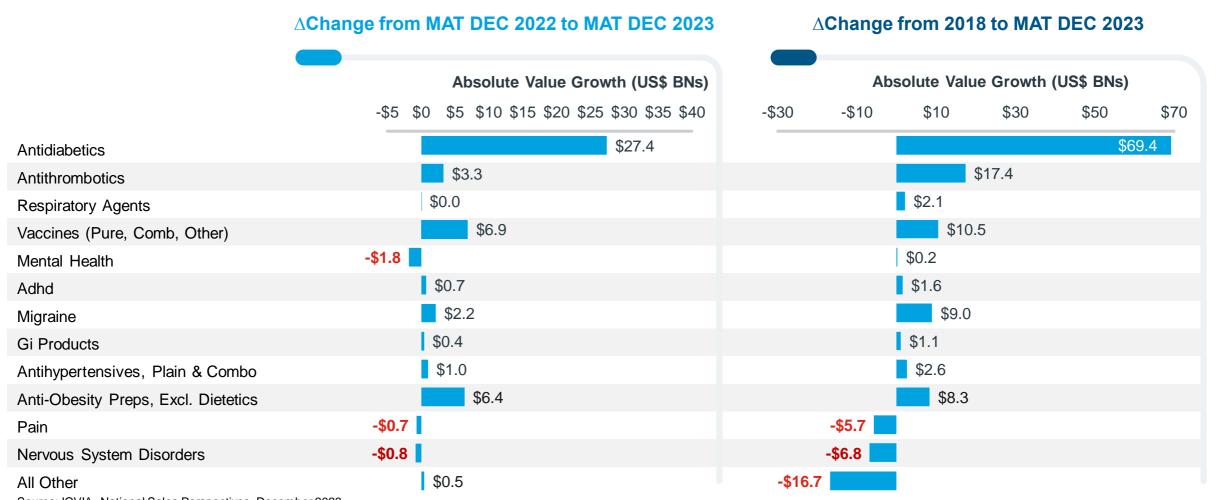
Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Note: top therapy areas ranked on MAT December 2022 non-discounted spend *For Client's internal use only

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Antidiabetics and Antithrombotics lead absolute value growth for traditional therapy areas

Absolute Value Growth for Top Traditional Therapy Areas



Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023

Note: top therapy areas ranked on MAT December 2022 non-discounted spend

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The top 10 products are growing at 30.1% and account for 25.4% market share

		Non-Discounted Spend (US\$ BNs)			
Rank	Product	MAT DEC 2023	Market Share	ABS Growth	Growth
1	HUMIRA	\$34.2	4.7%	\$2.9	9.3%
2	OZEMPIC	\$26.8	3.7%	\$11.8	78.7%
3	ELIQUIS	\$22.1	3.1%	\$3.2	17.1%
4	TRULICITY	\$16.3	2.3%	\$0.8	5.1%
5	JARDIANCE	\$15.9	2.2%	\$4.0	34.0%
6	STELARA	\$15.9	2.2%	\$1.9	14.0%
7	KEYTRUDA	\$15.4	2.1%	\$2.5	19.1%
8	BIKTARVY	\$13.2	1.8%	\$1.6	14.2%
9	MOUNJARO	\$13.0	1.8%	\$10.3	368.8%
10	DUPIXENT	\$11.5	1.6%	\$3.6	44.9%
TOP 10		\$184.2	25.4%	\$42.6	30.1%

Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins *For Client's internal use only ©2024 IQVIA and Affiliates. Do not reproduce without permission.



The top 20 products are growing at 30.4% and account for 35.3% market share

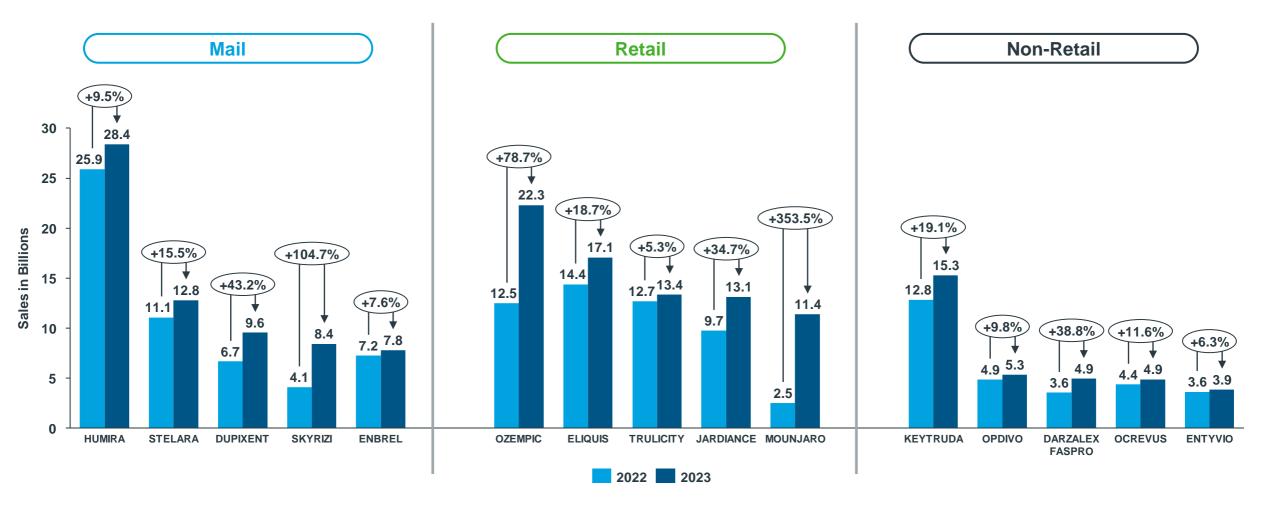
		Non-Discounted Spend (US\$ BNs)			
Rank	Product	MAT DEC 2023	Market Share	ABS Growth	Growth
11	SKYRIZI	\$10.1	1.4%	\$5.2	106.3%
12	ENBREL	\$9.5	1.3%	\$0.6	6.9%
13	XARELTO	\$8.3	1.1%	\$0.2	1.9%
14	FARXIGA	\$7.9	1.1%	\$2.3	41.8%
15	WEGOVY	\$7.8	1.1%	\$6.2	409.6%
16	JANUVIA	\$5.7	0.8%	-\$0.6	-9.4%
17	TRELEGY ELLIPTA	\$5.7	0.8%	\$1.3	28.8%
18	OPDIVO	\$5.4	0.8%	\$0.5	9.8%
19	TALTZ	\$5.3	0.7%	\$0.7	16.2%
20	OCREVUS	\$5.3	0.7%	\$0.5	11.0%
TOP 20		\$255.2	35.3%	\$59.6	30.4%

Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, December 2023 Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins *For Client's internal use only ©2024 IQVIA and Affiliates. Do not reproduce without permission.



Humira is the top product in Mail, while it is Ozempic in Retail and Keytruda in Non-Retail

Top 5 Products by Channel based on Sales



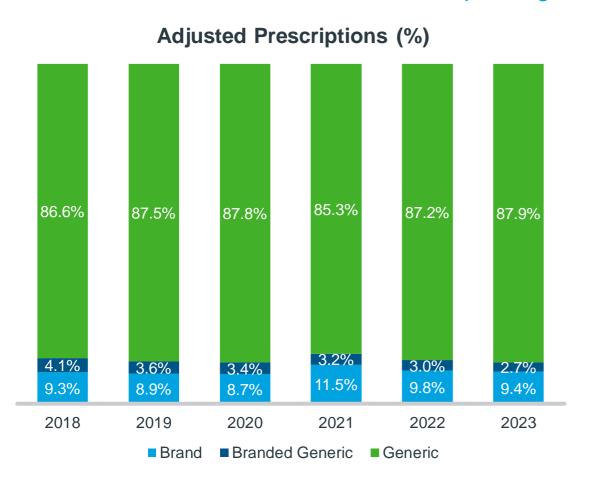
Generics

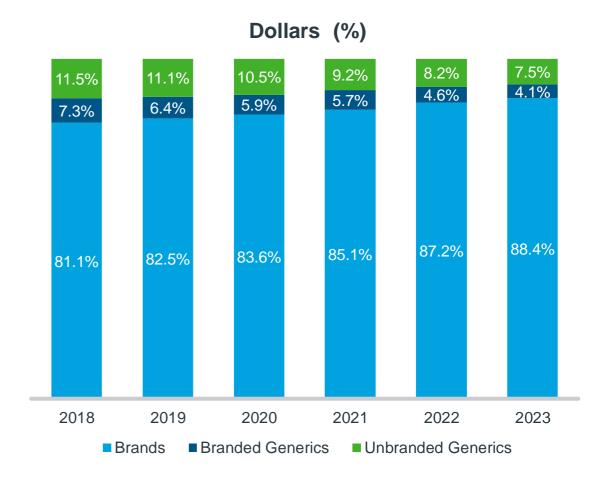




87.9% of prescriptions in the US are dispensed as generics (Adjusted)

Unbranded Generics account for 7.5% of spending

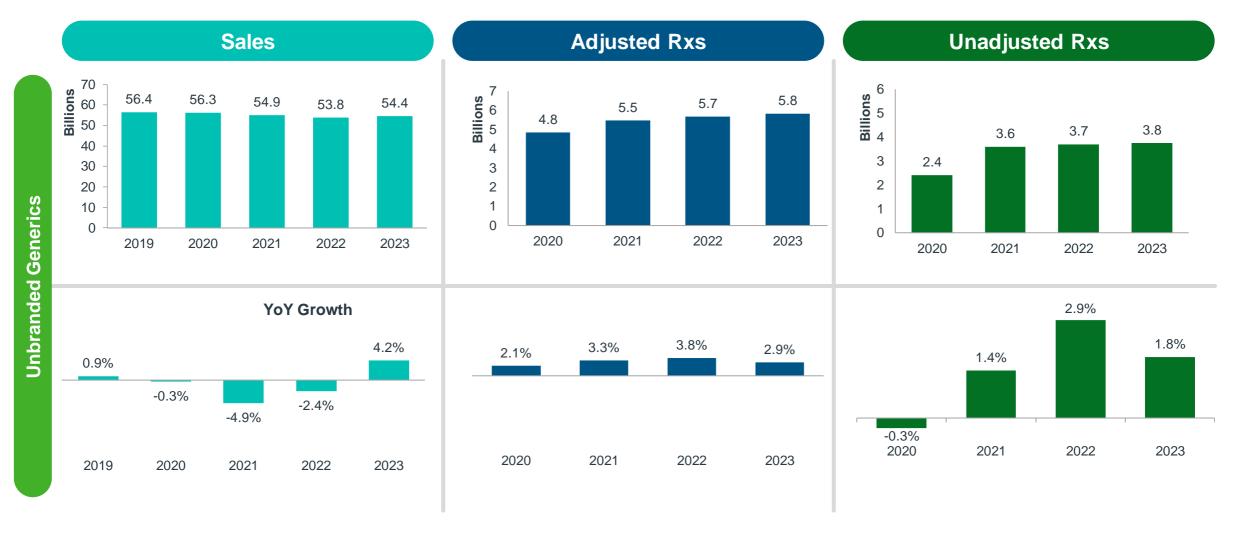




Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives, National Prescription Audit, December 2023 Note: Numbers may not add exactly to 100% due to rounding

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Unbranded Generics sales and Rxs are positive

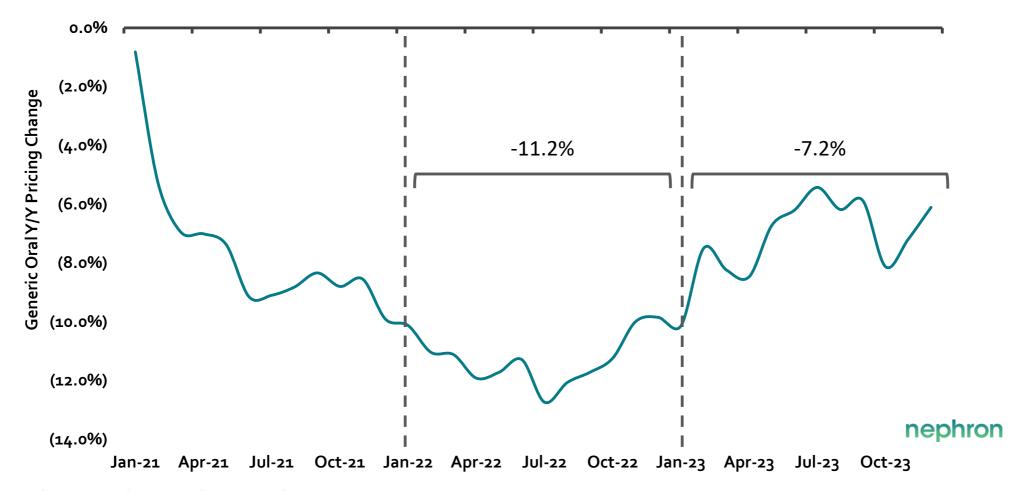


Source: IQVIA, National Sales Perspectives and RxInsights, 2023 Note: Limited to Rx and OTC Insulins; Includes Retail, Non-Retail and Mail



Generic price deflation is slowing

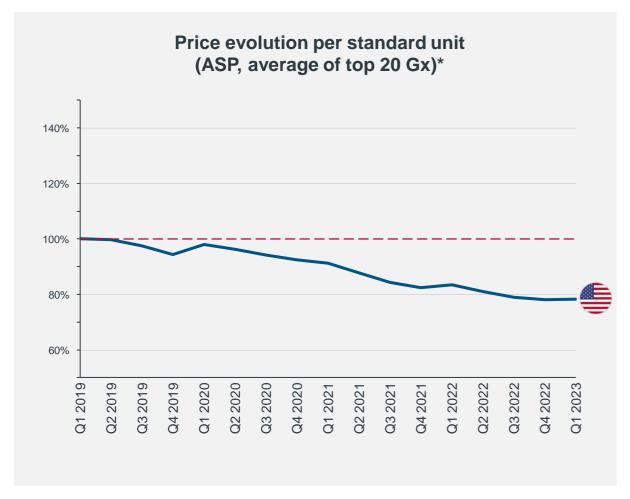
Y/Y Mature Oral Generic Price Trend

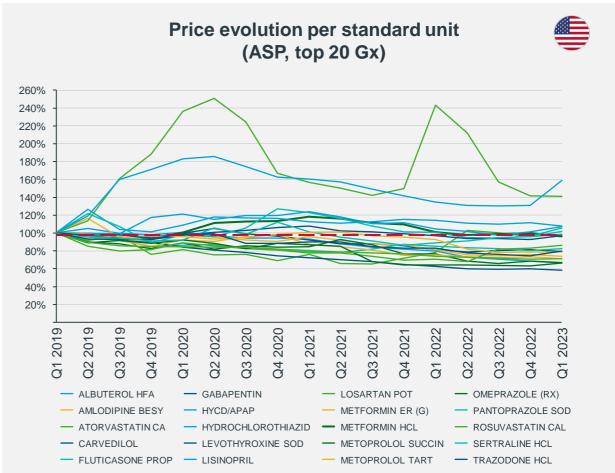


Source: Nephron Research, IQVIA, Glass Box Analytics

In the US, the price of generics has fallen by ~20% since 2019

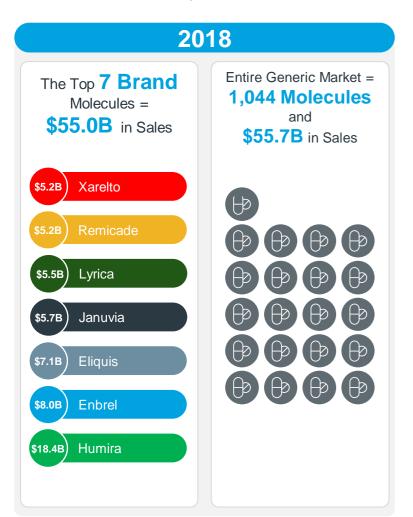
Shortages were behind fluctuating prices for losartan and hydrochlorothiazide

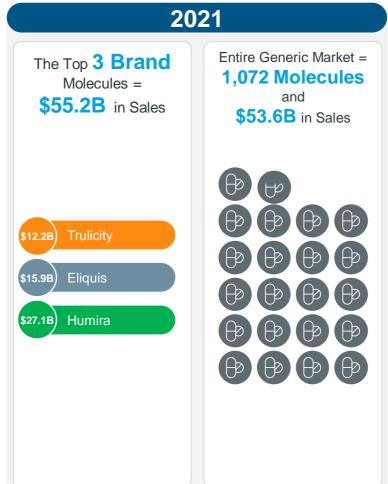


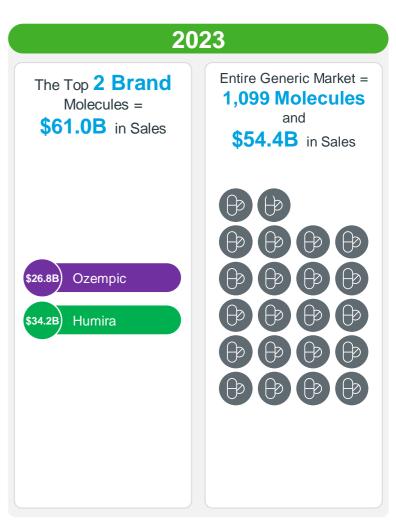




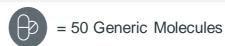
In 2018, it took seven Brand drugs to equal the total Generic business; in 2023 it only takes two







Data based on the Moving Annual Total month of December



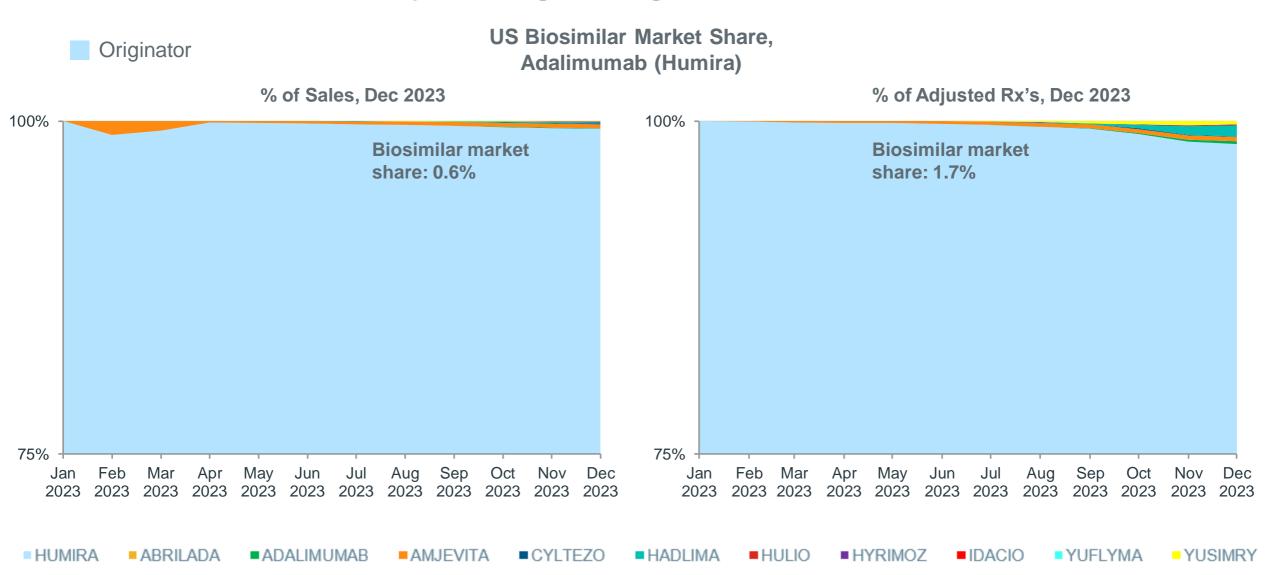
Unlaunched ANDAs account for 39% of approvals since 2013, 42% of injectables and 33% of other forms

A rise in trend of the percentage of approved injectable ANDAs launched since 2020





Biosimilar sales are just beginning for Adalimumab (Humira)



Drug Shortages in the U.S.





Not all drug shortages are created equal

Drug
shortages are
large and
increasing;
fewer are
being
resolved

Some of the impact of injectable shortages is driven by demand, where some purchasers have increased orders to buffer the expected disruptions.

Not all purchasers are able to pursue these approaches and shortages have impacted some differently than others.

There are more shortages in generics and injectables; Orals and brand shortages are due to demand.

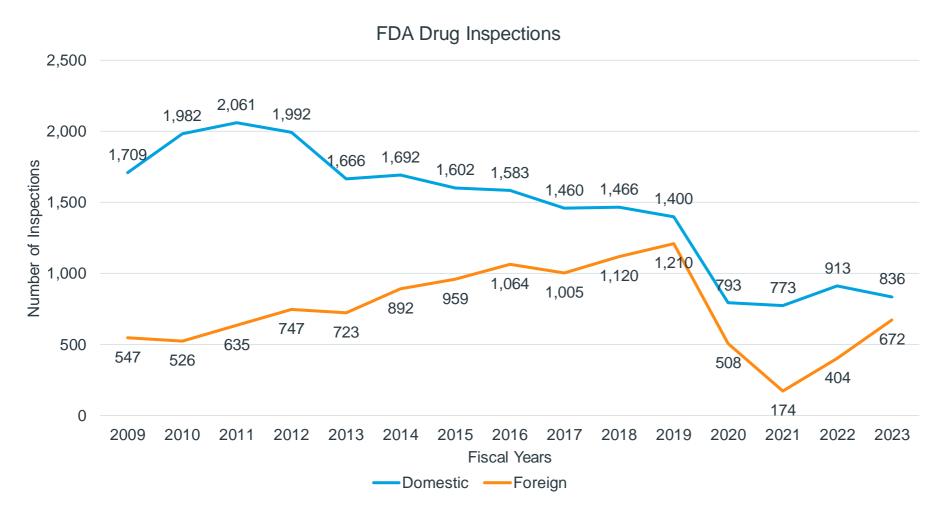
include cancer
medications cisplatin
and carboplatin; a
form of the antibiotic
amoxicillin; Ozempic,
Mounjaro and
Trulicity; as well as
Adderall.

Supply issues within the **sterile injectables** include the impacts of dynamic market shifts between manufacturers from **production disruption** (e.g., due to inspection, shortage of active ingredient, natural disasters) which have impacted oncology and antibacterials.

Sources: Michael Kleinrock, IQVIA Institute, <u>Drug shortages shine spotlight on FDA powers | The Hill</u>



FDA's inspections of pharmaceutical manufacturing facilities have yet to return to pre-COVID levels

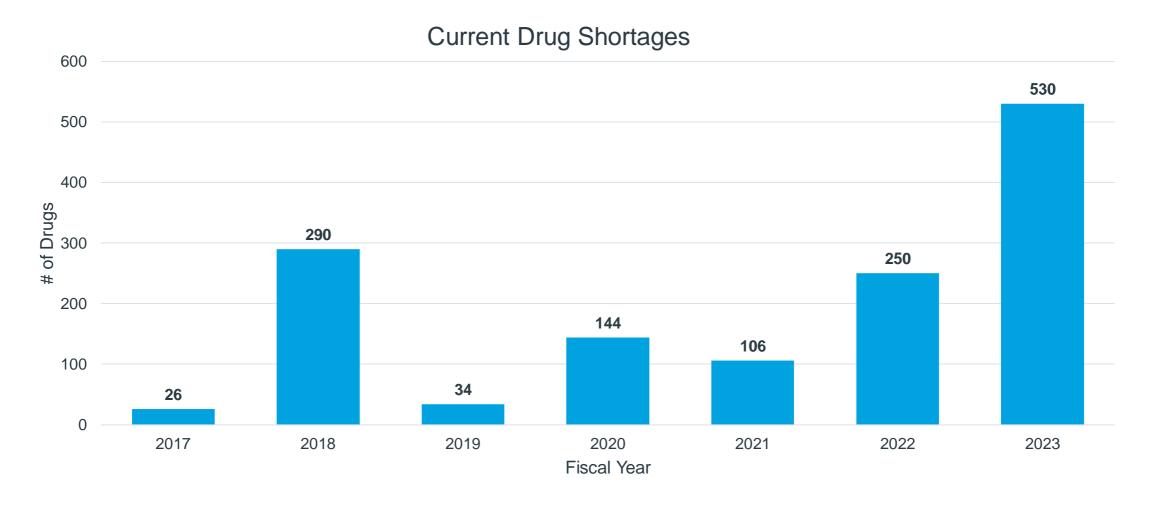


The U.S. Government's Fiscal Year runs October 1 through September 30 Data Source: https://datadashboard.fda.gov/ora/cd/inspections.htm , data pulled 1/29/2024

Important Notes:

- Not all inspections are included in the database.
 Inspections conducted by States, pre-approval inspections, mammography facility inspections, inspections waiting for a final enforcement action, and inspections of nonclinical labs are not included.
- The results show final classifications of No Action Indicated (NAI), Voluntary Action Indicated (VAI), Official Action Indicated (OAI) for each project area within an inspection.

The number of drugs listed in the FDA Drug Shortages data set continues to remain high

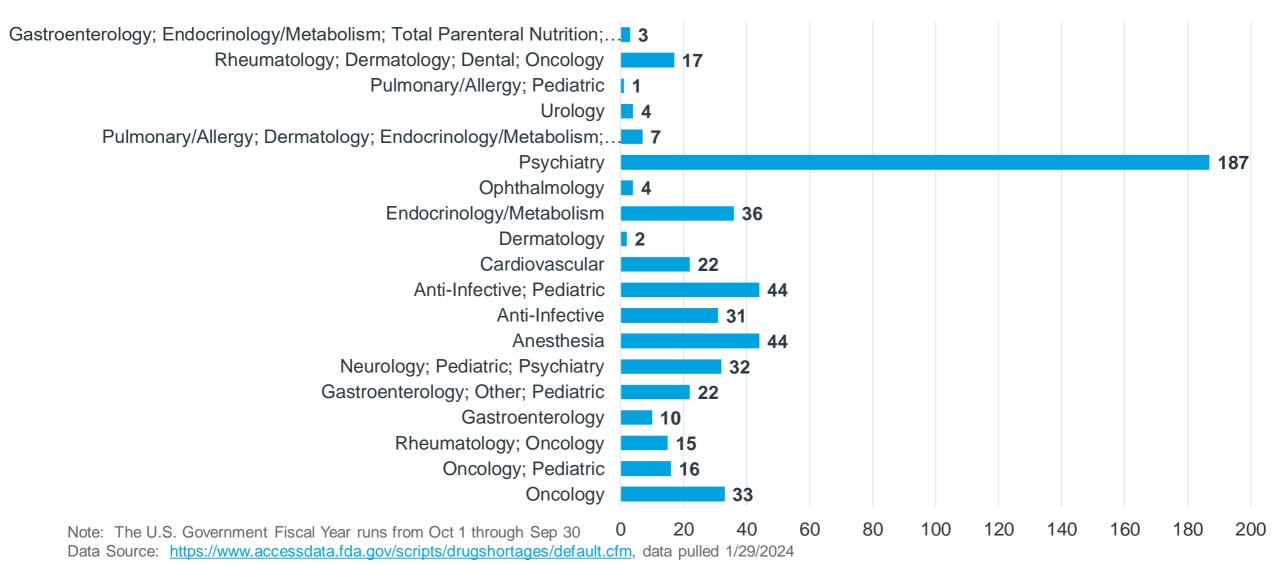






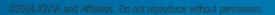
Psychiatry drugs have the greatest number of shortages according to the FDA

Drug Shortages by Therapy Area Fiscal Year 2023



New Product Launch Update



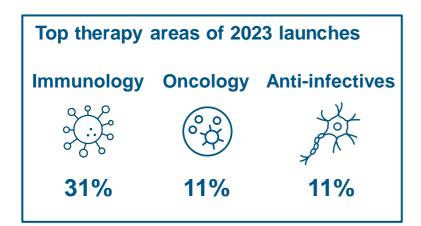


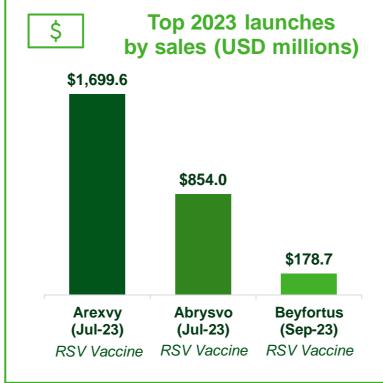
Executive Summary

There were 80 launches in 2023, compared to 58 launches in 2022 and 76 launches in 2021

Immunology is the top therapy area in 2023, accounting for 31% of new product launches

80 Launches in 2023





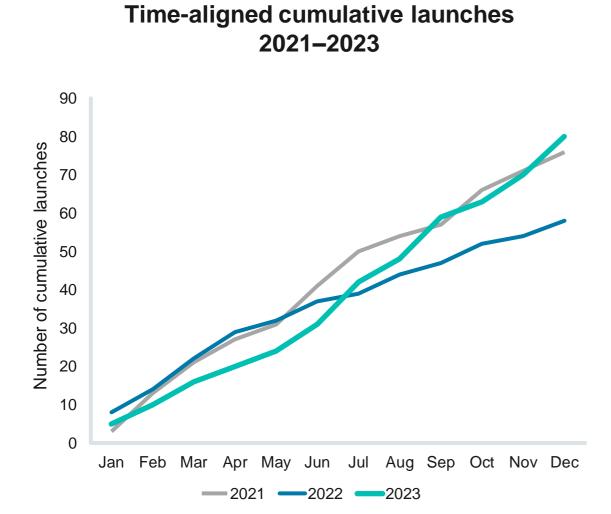
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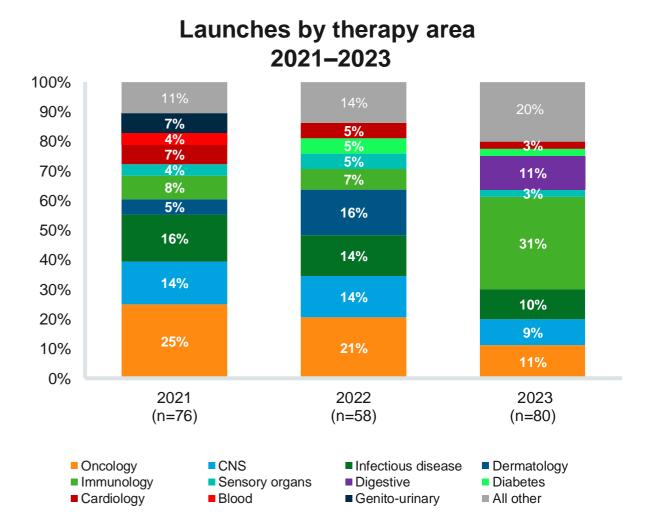


Of the 54 FDA approved New Molecular Entities (NMEs) in 2023, 54 show evidence of launch based on supply in channel or active websites

In 2022, the FDA approved 36 New Molecular Entities (NMEs). Of those 33 showed evidence of launch

2023 closed with 80 total launches, surpassing 2022 and 2021. This is largely attributed to a Q3 influx of Humira biosimilars and RSV vaccines





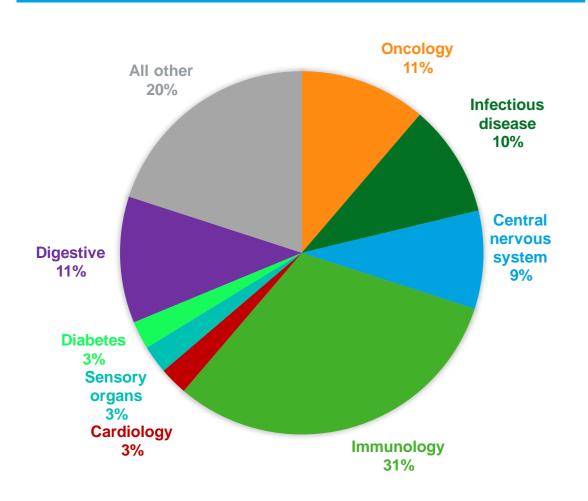
Source: National Sales Perspective; Center of Launch Excellence, IQVIA; publicly available information from the FDA Notes: CNS = Central nervous system



2023 sales have been dominated by the GSK and Pfizer RSV vaccines

Lilly's Zepbouund (tirzepatide) for obesity has established a presence amongst the top performers within one month





2023 - Top 10 Performers						
Product	Company	Indication	Launch	First year gross sales (as of Dec-23)	Yr 1 NBRx through 1/5/24	
Arexvy RSV vaccine	GSK	Prevention of LRTD caused by RSV (60+)	Jul-23	\$1.7B	6.1M	
Abrysvo RSV vaccine	Pfizer	RSV vaccine (0-6m, gest age 32-36wks, 60+)	Jul-23	\$853.9M	2.9M	
Beyfortus nirsevimab-alip	Sanofi	RSV vaccine Pediatrics 0-24m	Sep-23	\$178.6M	N/A	
Altuviiio Antihemophilic factor recombinant	Sanofi	Hemophilia A	Apr-23	\$145.3M	N/A	
Orserdu elacestrant	Stemline	Breast cancer	Feb-23	\$140.7M	N/A	
Elahere mirvetuximab soratansine	Immunogen	Ovarian, fallopian tube and peritoneal cancer	Mar-23	\$127.0M	N/A	
Zepbound tirzepatide	Lilly	Obesity	Dec-23	\$120.6M	N/A	
Amjevita adalimumab	Amgen	RA, PsA, PsO, CD, UC	Feb-23	\$110.9M	N/A	
Miebo perfluorohexyloctane ophthalmic solution	Bausch + Lomb	Dry eye disease	Sep-23	\$78.4M	62.8K	
Jaypirca pirtobrutinib	Eli Lilly	Mantle cell lymphoma	Feb-23	\$68.9M	N/A	

Source: National Sales Perspective; Center of Launch Excellence, IQVIA

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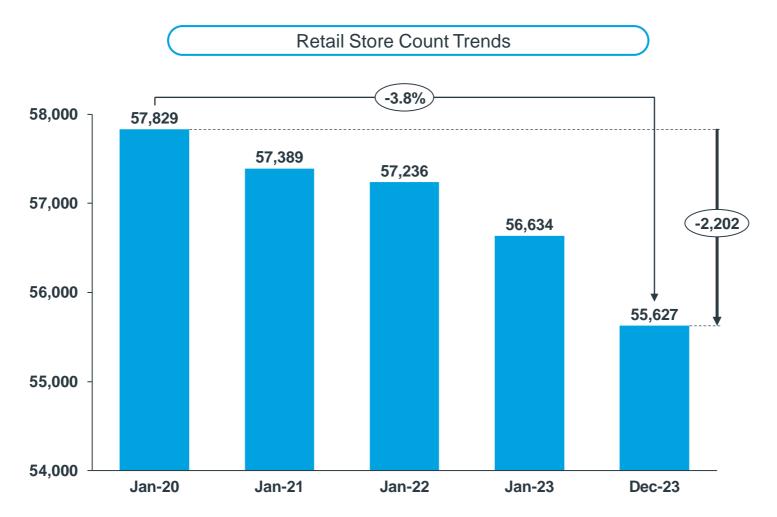
Notes: All sales values are USD. LRTD = Lower Respiratory Tract Disease; RA = rheumatoid arthritis; PsA = psoriatic arthritis; PsO = plaque psoriasis; CD = Crohn's disease; UC = ulcerative colitis Due to its emergency use authorization, Novavax COVID-19 vaccine was not included in the top 10 performers, although it had sales of \$49M through December 2023



Retail Class of Trade and Method of Payment Performance



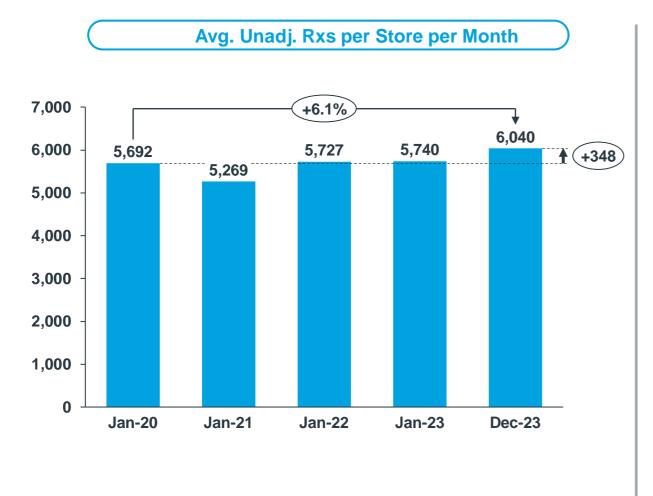
There are over 2,200 fewer retail pharmacies today than four years ago

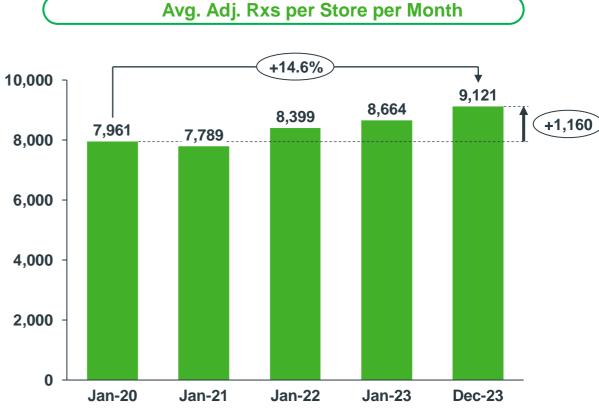


Data Source: The store count data is reflective of the stores in the IQVIA Rx Universe as of December 2023.



Despite store closings, average Rxs per store continue to rise

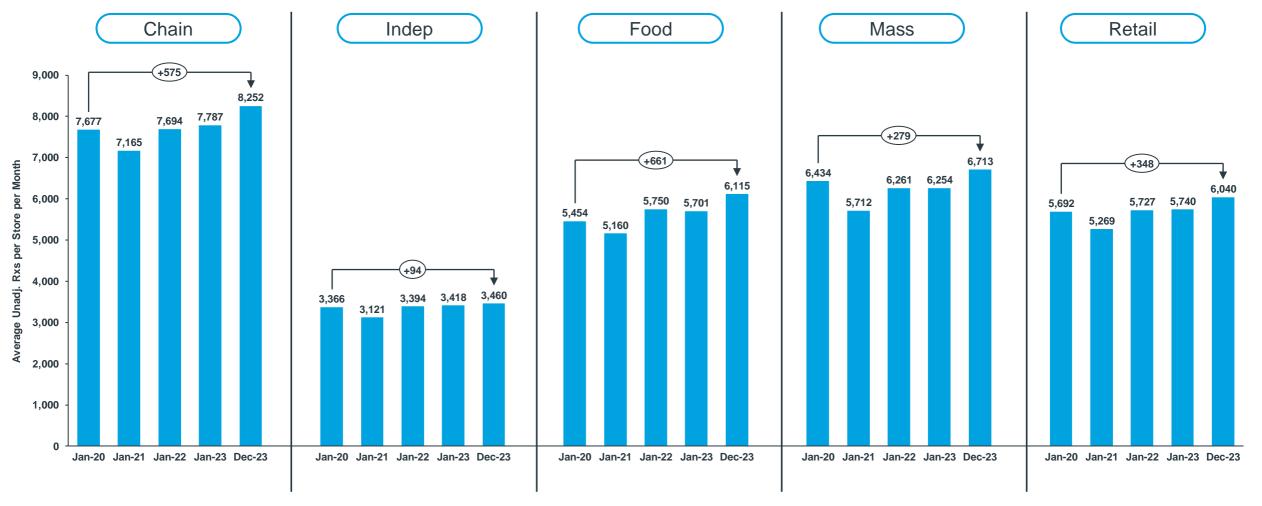




Data Source: The store count data is reflective of the stores in the IQVIA Rx Universe as of December 2023.



On a monthly basis, Chain stores see the most volume, but all stores have seen large increases since January 2020

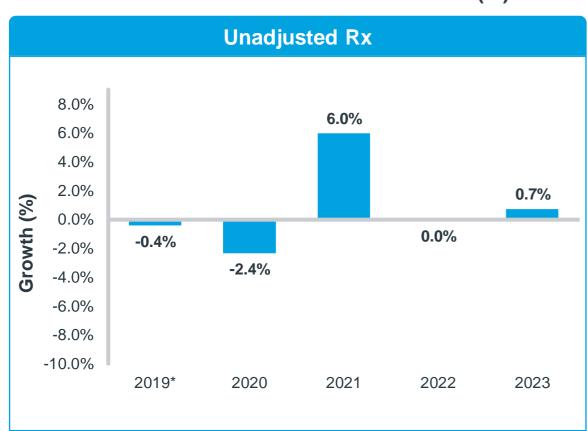


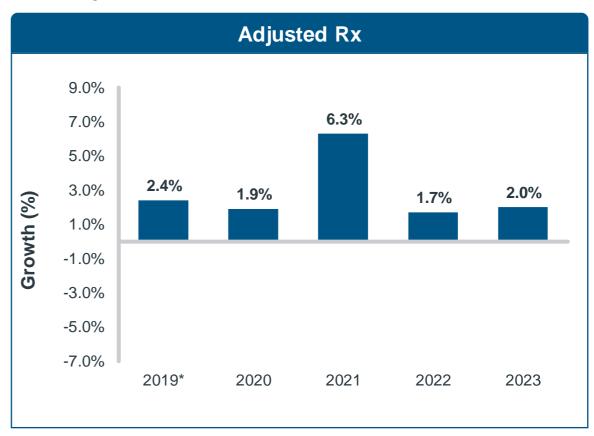
Data Source: The store count data is reflective of the stores in the IQVIA Rx Universe as of December 2023.



Unadjusted Rx growth for 2023 is positive, and Adjusted Rx growth is higher for same periods

Growth (%) of Total Market Dispensed Rx





Source: IQVIA, National Prescription Audit & RxInsight, December 2023; Retail, Mail, and LTC limited to Rx and OTC Insulins *Note: Declines between 2018 and 2019 are due to VRAF enhancement from 2020 onwards

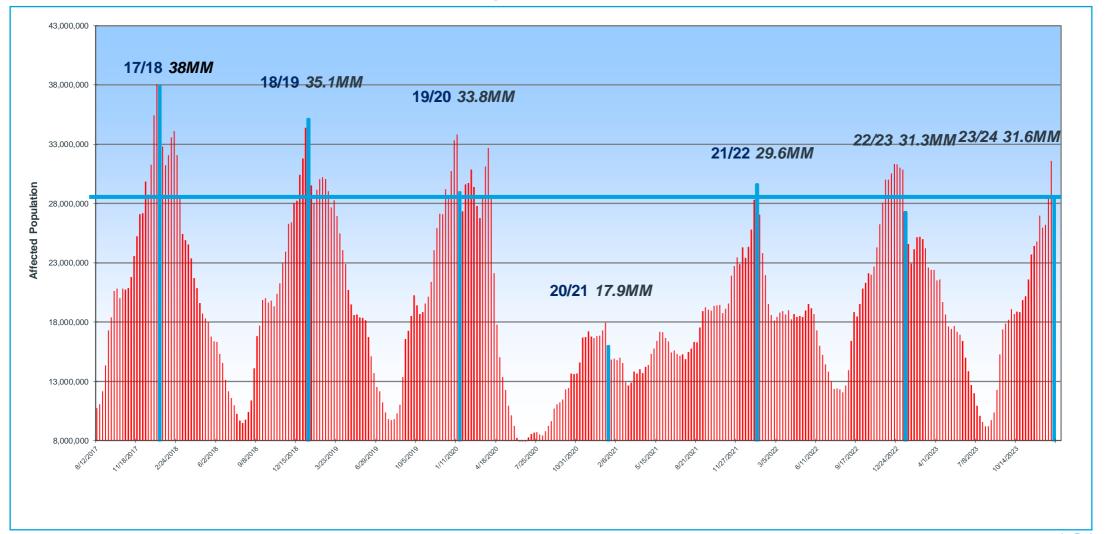


Cough, Cold and Flu Season and Vaccines

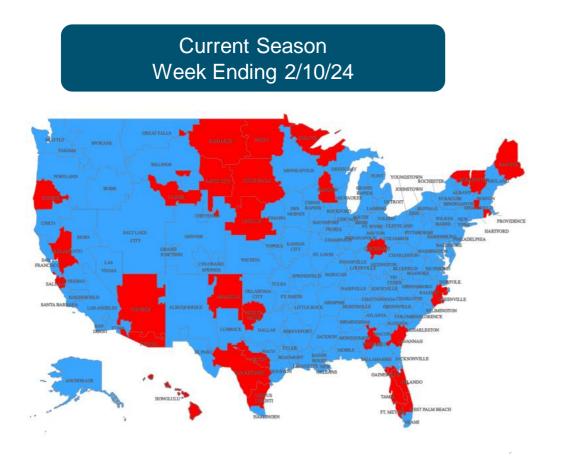


FAN Total Affected Population 2017/18 through 2023/24

- The current AP levels are trending above prior season by +4.2%.
- Expect to see illness rebound as we go into to Q1, however the question is when!



Compared to last season, more of the country is currently in Alert status



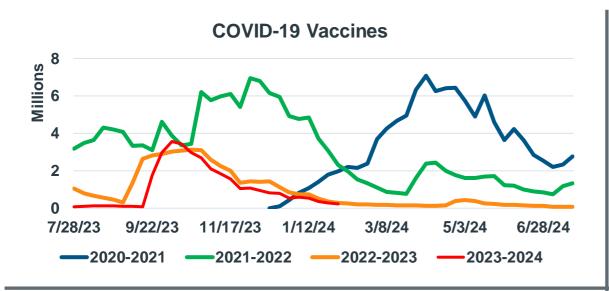
Current Week, Previous Season Week Ending 2/11/23

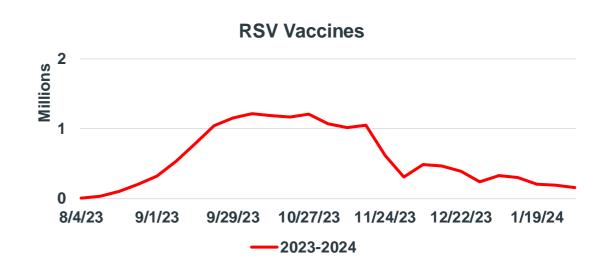


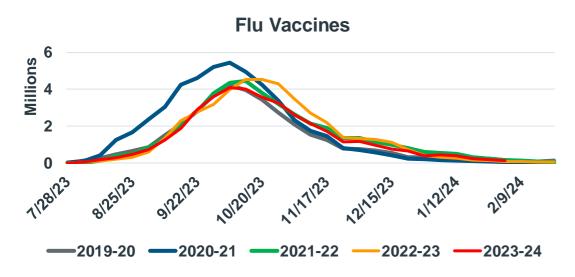




COVID-19 and Flu Vaccines are lower this season than prior seasons; RSV Vaccines are new this season



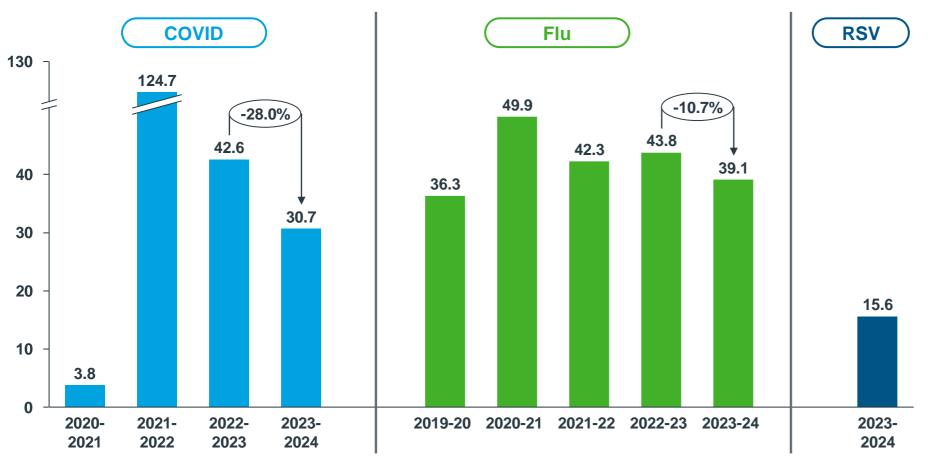


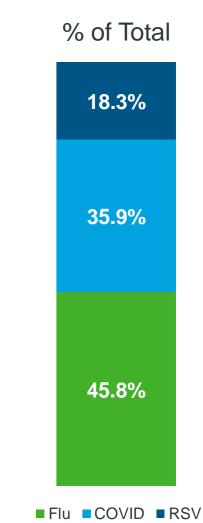




COVID and Flu vaccines at Retail are down on a year over year basis







- Season to Date is defined as July 28, 2023, through January 26, 2024
- Data represents vaccinations done at retail and processed through the pharmacy's dispensing system

GLP-1s

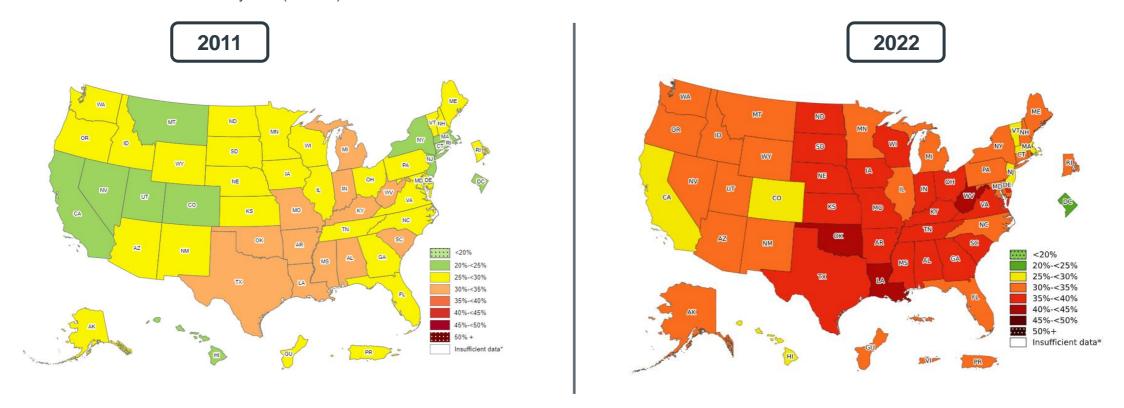




Self-reported prevalence of obesity has increased significantly in a decade

Prevalence of Self-Reported Obesity Among U.S. Adults by State and Territory

from the Behavioral Risk Surveillance system (BRFSS)



[¶] Prevalence estimates reflect BRFSS methodological changes started in 2011. These estimates should not be compared to prevalence estimates before 2011.

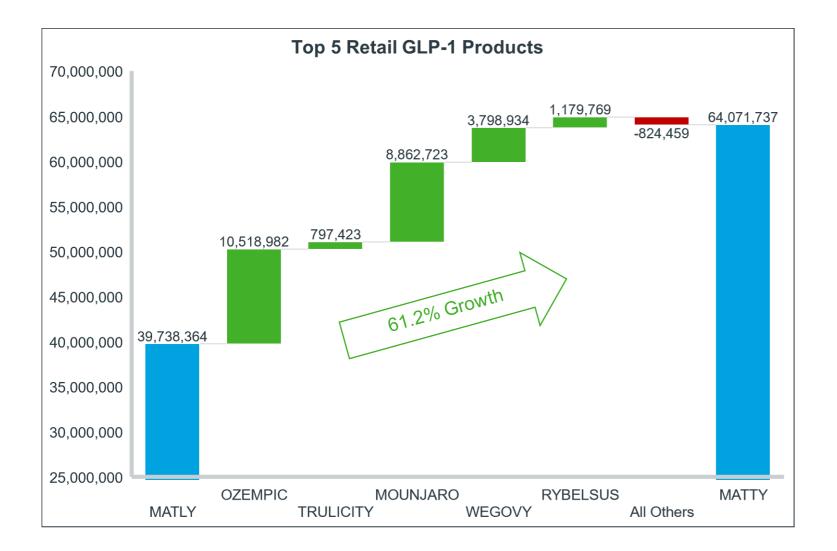


Source link: Overweight & Obesity | CDC



^{*}Sample size <50, the relative standard error (dividing the standard error by the prevalence) ≥30%, or no data in a specific year.

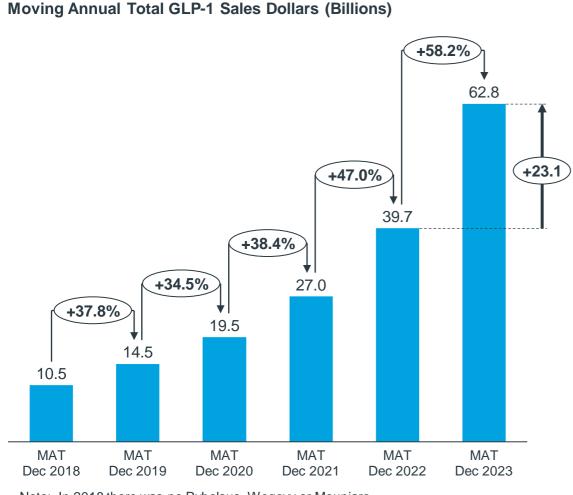
Ozempic and Mounjaro* drove most of the volume growth among GLP-1s



- The Retail sector grew 61.2%, over 24.3M adjusted prescriptions year over year
- All Others combined saw decline

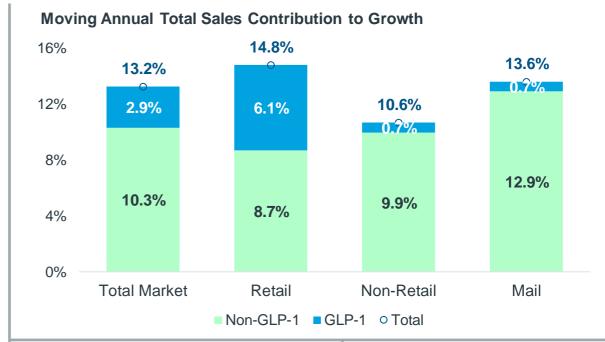
Product	MATTY Adj. Rx's		
OZEMPIC	14,491,052		
TRULICITY	14,821,516		
MOUNJARO	2,413,369		
WEGOVY	920,648		
RYBELSUS	2,794,394		
All Others	4,297,386		

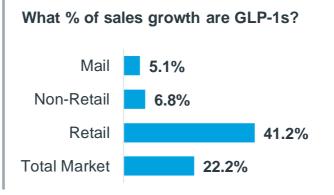
GLP-1s have grown ~58% over the last 12 months and ~84% of the sales are in Retail

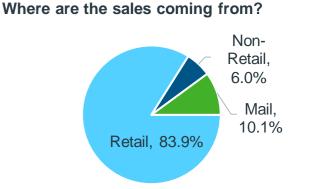


Note: In 2018 there was no Rybelsus, Wegovy or Mounjaro

Updated with December 2023 Data









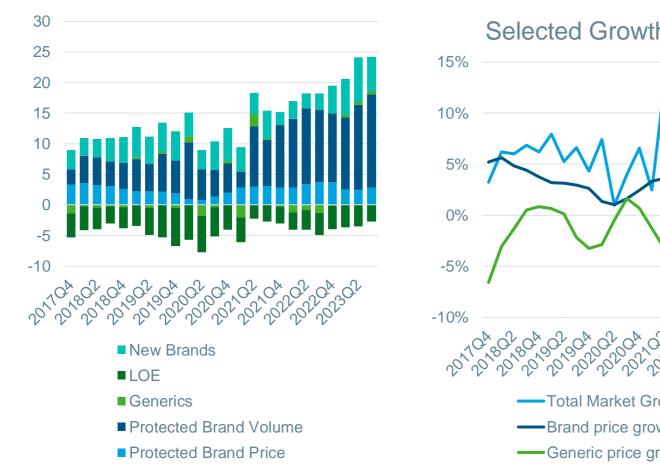
Outlook

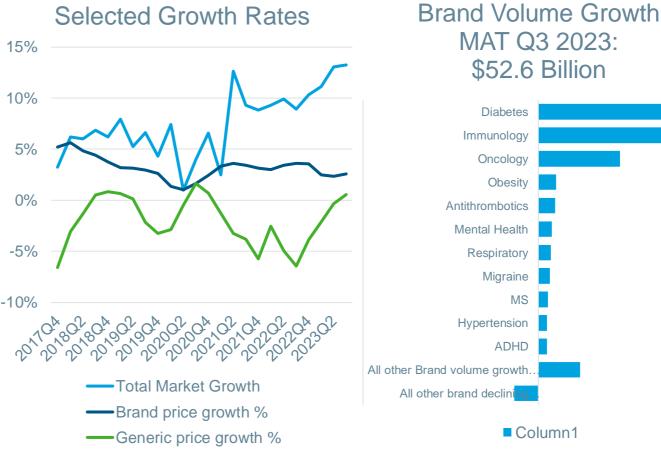




US invoice-level growth has accelerated, driven by established brand volume not solely limited to GLP-1s

US Absolute Growth by Segment, US\$Bn (Invoice)





Source: IQVIA National Sales Perspectives, Sep 2023



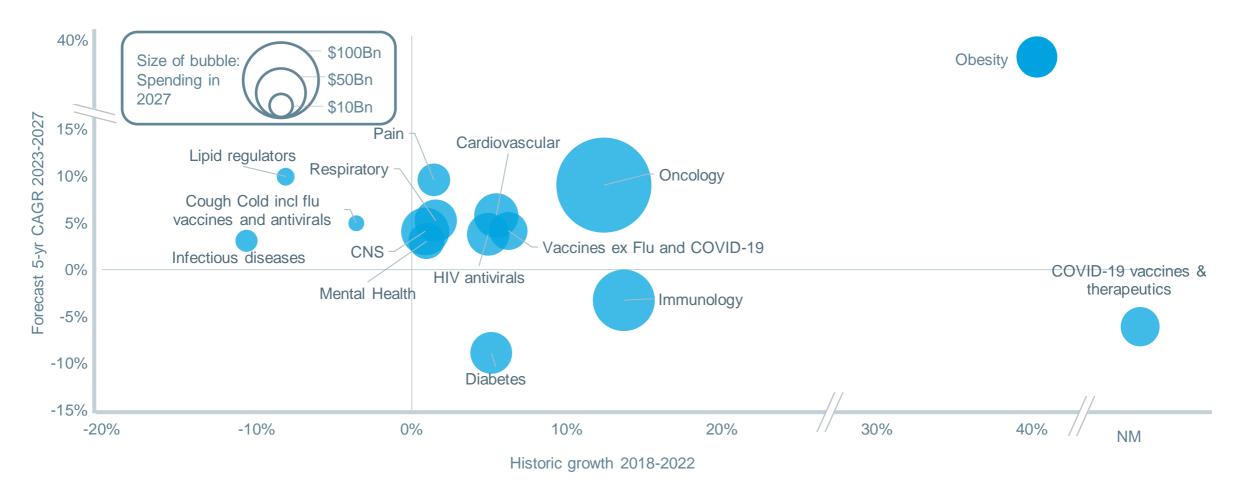
Top 4,

~ 80%

\$41.6Bn

Oncology, neurology and obesity drive growth through 2027 while diabetes, immunology and COVID-19 contribute to slowing

Historic and forecast net spending growth for leading therapy areas

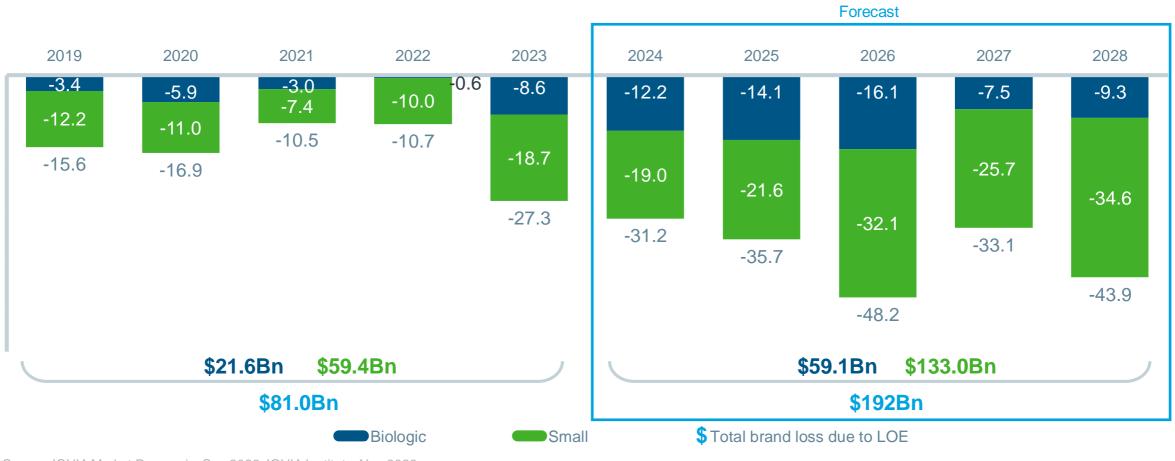






The impact of exclusivity losses will reach \$192Bn over the next 5 years, with around 30% due to the availability of biosimilars

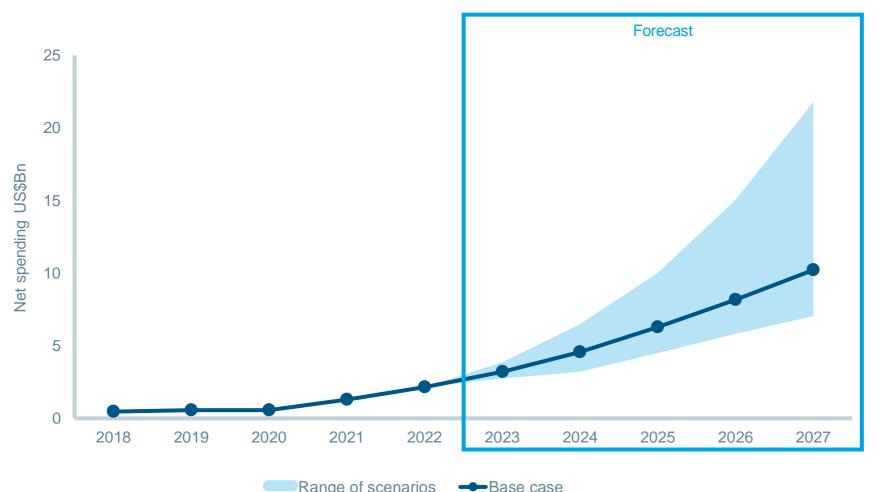
10 developed countries impact of brand losses of exclusivity 2019–2028, US\$Bn





Spending on obesity drugs has accelerated in the past two years from novel GLP-1 agonists with upside if more widely reimbursed

Obesity spending at estimated manufacturer net prices, US\$Bn



2023–2027 Key metrics

+378% total net spending growth +\$8.1Bn (35-38% CAGR)

2-5 new launches. primarily GLP-1 and **GLP-1/GIP** combo

Further growth upside potential offset by significant off-invoice discounts and rebates





Wrapping it up

- The number of Retail pharmacies continues to decline
- Med D prescriptions are driving growth in retail
- Cough, Cold and Flu
 Season has been mild,
 and the RSV Vaccines
 are new and were not
 big this season
- Specialty is now 51% of the total market sales but GLP1s (non specialty) growth is spectacular

- Unbranded generics are growing on prescriptions but now have modest growth on Dollars
- 6 Elective procedures are still weak and screenings even weaker
- The Pharmaceutical benefit Biosimilar wave is upon us with Humira now facing many competitors
- There are plenty of LOE opportunities going forward both in Small molecules and Biologics

- 9 There are many
 Biologics that will
 not have any
 biosimilar
 competition
- 10 Drug shortages continue to be a real issue and could get worse
- Non-retail and particularly hospitals and LTC bore the brunt of COVID
- 12
 Opioid usage is back to 2000 levels



U.S Progress Point

https://www.iqvia.com/progresspoint



Market insights

- The IQVIA U.S. Launch Quarterly
- The IQVIA Monthly Launch Tracker
- Pharmaceutical Market and MedTech Trends
- Next Generation Payor Segmentation



Person-centric health

- Impact of Medicare Part D Cost Sharing
- Health Equity in the Time of COVID-19
- Advancing Outcomes with Home Healthcare

A curation of **IQVIA's best thinking** on **topics** and **trends** driving change, disruption, and **progress** in the United States healthcare market.



Engagement innovation

- HCP Consent at Scale
- Hidden Peer-to-Peer Learning Communities
- Importance of End-to-End Data in Physician Marketing





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IQVIA is the world's largest pharmaceutical information company. IQVIA offers services to the pharmaceutical industry in over 100 countries around the globe. Doug has been with IQVIA since 1989.

His fundamental task is to help secure data for all existing and new databases supported by IQVIA, manage supplier, manufacturer & association relationships, and develop information for data partners. As direct consequence of his involvement in these areas, Doug has considerable experience with, and a unique perspective on, the changing U.S. and global healthcare marketplace and pharmaceutical distribution.

Doug is a frequent industry speaker and the recipient of many awards from trade groups. Before joining IQVIA Doug held positions at Nielsen Market Research for 16 years in various sales and marketing capacities. A native of Illinois, Doug received a BA from DePauw University and holds an MBA in management from Fairleigh Dickinson University.





Disclaimer slide



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